## GLOBAL OIL AND GAS DISCOVERIES REACH FOUR-YEAR HIGH IN 2019, BOOSTED BY EXXONMOBIL'S GUYANA SUCCESS

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The world's oil and gas explorers powered ahead and discovered 12.2 billion barrels of oil equivalent (boe) in 2019, the highest volume since 2015, according to estimates from Rystad Energy. Last year recorded 26 discoveries of more than 100 million boe, with offshore regions dominating the list of new oil and gas deposits.

Top 10 countries in terms of conventional discovered volumes 5,000 Million boe Gas 2 000 ■ Liquids ■ Gas Liquids 1 500 Year average 1325 1 000 4,000 500 3,000 2,000 1.403 1,000 May Jul Sep Nov Jan Mar May Jul Sep Nov Jan Mar May Jul Sep Nov Jan Mar May Jul Sep Mar May Jul Sep Nov Jan vol. 2014 2016 2017 2015 2013 2018 2019 Fotal per y 16.6 billion boe 16.8 billion boe 19.5 billion boe 8.9 billion boe 11.5 billion boe 10 billion boe 12.2 billion boe 51:49 55:45 70:30 52:48 40:60 44:56 61:39

Figure 1: Global conventional discoveries Million boe

Source: Rystad Energy ECube, January 2020, and Rystad Energy research and analysis

Guyana's success story from 2018 continued in 2019, with ExxonMobil adding four new discoveries within its offshore Stabroek block, while Tullow Oil's Jethro and Joe exploration wells established the presence of a working petroleum system to the west of the Stabroek block. Rystad Energy estimates that the discoveries in Guyana hold cumulative recoverable resources of around 1.8 billion boe.

"ExxonMobil can be declared explorer of the year for a second year in a row thanks to its ongoing efforts and results in Guyana, along with significant investments in Cyprus. The supermajor was exceptional, both in terms of discovered volumes and value creation from exploration," says Palzor Shenga, a senior analyst on Rystad Energy's upstream team.

The US company discovered around 1.07 billion boe in additional net resources last year. Rystad Energy estimates the value creation from these volumes to be around \$2.7 billion, largely driven by the continued success in Guyana.

Off the coast of Mauritania, BP's Orca gas field was not only the largest single discovery, but also the deepest-water find of 2019, estimated by Rystad Energy to hold about 1.3 billion boe of recoverable resources. Recent gas discoveries in the region now support plans to build an additional LNG hub in the Bir Allah area in Mauritania.

In Russia, Gazprom announced two discoveries in the Kara Sea, Dinkov in the Rusanovsky block and Nyarmeyskoye in the Nyarmeysky block. Rystad Energy estimates Gazprom's 2019 discoveries to hold combined recoverable resources of around 1.5 billion boe, with Dinkov ranked as the second-largest find in 2019 world-wide.

Other key offshore discoveries in 2019 include Total's Brulpadda in South Africa, ExxonMobil's Glaucus in Cyprus, CNOOC's Glengorm in the United Kingdom and Equinor's Sputnik in the Norwegian sector of the Barents Sea.

Number of net 2019 completed Discovered resources from 2019 Value creation from 2019 wildcat drilling\*, Million USD wildcat wells\* wildcat drilling\*, Million boe 20 25 5 500 1,000 1,500 2,000 1,000 2 000 3,000 ExxonMobil 1,073 Hess 2,046 CNOOC 11.99 1,755 873 Total Energean Oil 653 & Gas 10.23 528 Eni Springfield 0.82 482 E&P Qatar 481 2.30 Petroleum 7.15 444 Aker BP Operated Liquids 365 0.78 ■ Non Operated **CNRL** 

Figure 2: 2019 exploration performance for the most successful companies

\*Excludes shale/tight oil activity and China Source: Rystad Energy UCube and ECube, January 2020

Even so, many of 2019's high-impact wells turned out to be duds, Shenga noted. "Although the discovered volumes for 2019 surpassed the preceding year, it was a disappointing year for high-profile wells as many prospects with significant estimated pre-drill resources failed

to deliver. Over 10 billion barrels of estimated pre-drill volumes were at stake in wells that failed to encounter hydrocarbons."

US independent Hess and Chinese state player CNOOC occupy the second and the third spots on the list of top explorers of 2019 in terms of value creation from new discoveries, with both benefiting from their partnership with ExxonMobil in Guyana's Stabroek block. Hess added about \$2 billion in value from new discoveries last year, while CNOOC had value creation of about \$1.8 billion.

French major Total took fourth place, with about \$873 million in value creation from its 2019 exploration activities. "Total's value creation from exploration in 2019 was largely driven by the play-opening success with the Brulpadda find in South Africa," says Shenga.

In 2020, Rystad Energy expects the global discovered volumes to continue the rising trend of recent years, with the list of upcoming wildcats including several high-impact wells along with some promising probes delayed from 2019.

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